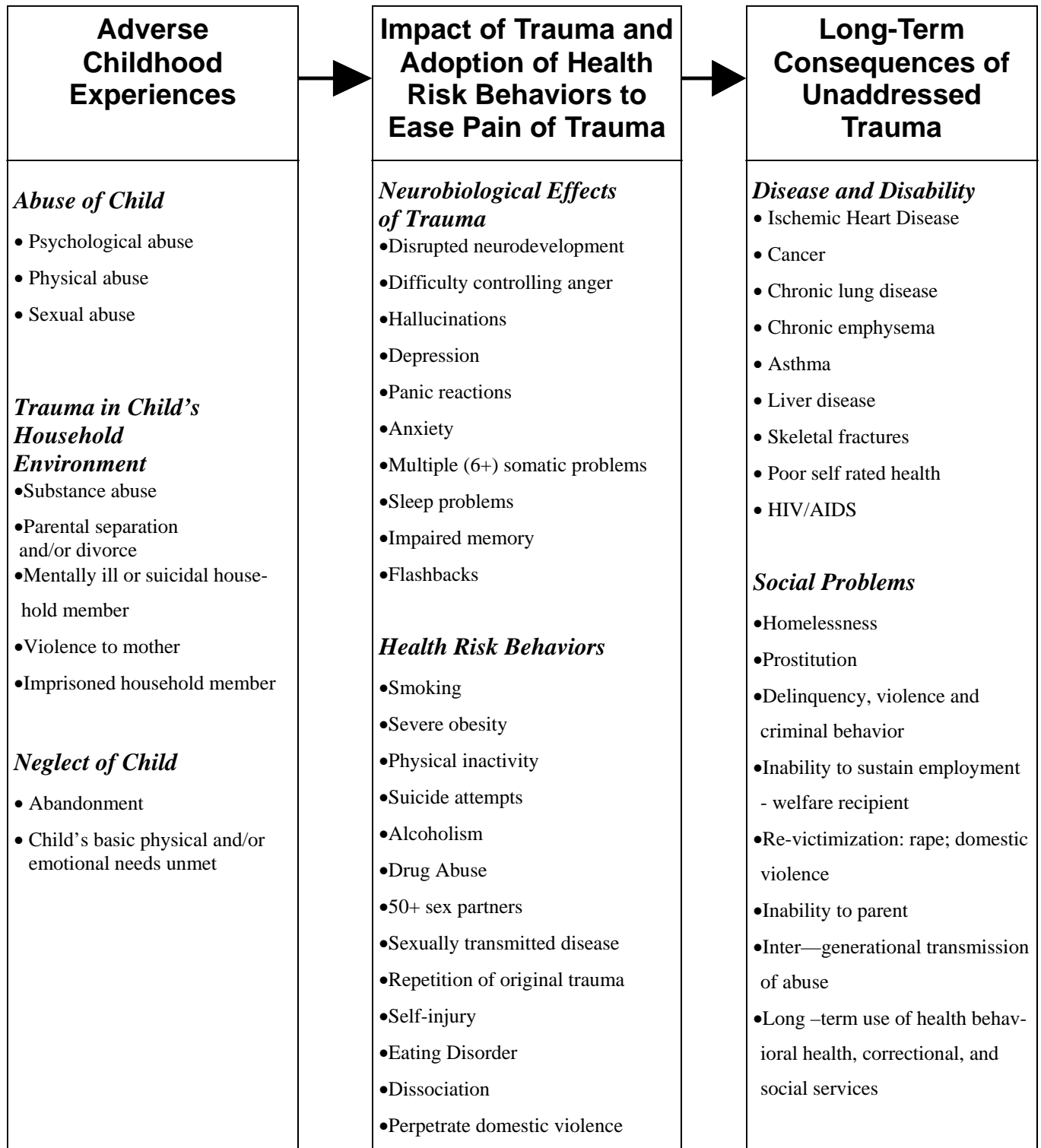


Adverse Childhood Experiences and Health and Well - Being over the Lifespan

This chart shows the sequence of events that unaddressed childhood abuse and other early traumatic experiences set in motion. Without intervention, adverse childhood events (ACEs) result in long-term disease, disability, chronic social problems and early death. Importantly, intergeneration transmission that perpetuates ACEs will continue without implementation of interventions to interrupt the cycle.



Data supporting the above model can be found in the *Adverse Childhood Experiences Study* (Center for Disease Control and Kaiser Permanente, see www.ACEstudy.org) and *The Damaging Consequences of Violence and Trauma* (see www.NASMHPD.org). Chart created by Ann Jennings, PhD.